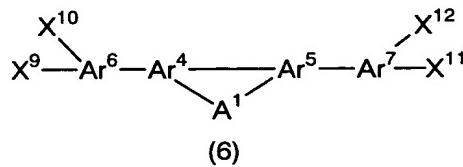
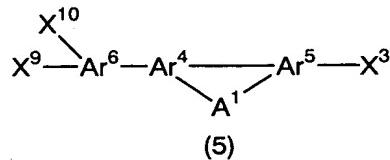
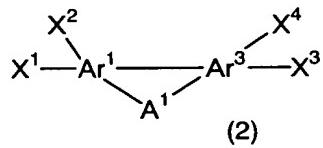
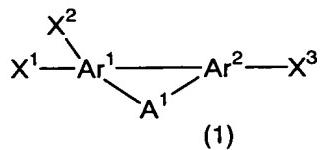


## ABSTRACT

An aromatic compound of the following formula (1), (2), (5) or (6),



wherein,  $\text{Ar}^1$  and  $\text{Ar}^3$  represent a tetra-valent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a tetra-valent heterocyclic group, and  $\text{Ar}^2$ ,  $\text{Ar}^4$ ,  $\text{Ar}^5$ ,  $\text{Ar}^6$  and  $\text{Ar}^7$  represent a tri-valent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a tri-valent heterocyclic group,  $A^1$  represents  $-Z^1-$ ,  $-Z^2-Z^3-$  or  $-Z^4=Z^5-$ , wherein  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  represent O, S or the like and  $Z^4$  and  $Z^5$  represent N, B, P or the like,  $X^1$ ,  $X^2$ ,  $X^3$ ,  $X^4$ ,  $X^9$ ,  $X^{10}$ ,  $X^{11}$ , and  $X^{12}$  represent a halogen atom or the like.